



( Don't Write  
anything in this Area

### GS Advanced Program 2023

#### Generic Booklet

Test Name/Code/No. : **GSAP 02**

Name
Email ID.
Roll No.
Mobile No.

Date

**19/10/2022**

**Allotted Time : 60 Minutes**

#### Instructions to Candidates -

- There are 7 Questions in this Question paper.
- All Questions are Compulsory.
- For all updates, please visit the noticeboard -  
<https://noticeboard.forumias.com/gsap-2023/>

#### Important -

- Answers must be attempted in the QCA Booklet only.
- To upload the Answer Copies please visit to "My Course" section on -  
<https://academy.forumias.com/>
- Only those copies will be evaluated which will be submitted before the next class.

Q. No.	Grade/Score
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
Overall Grade/Score	

**Start Writing Here**

Q.1)

The French Revolution (1789) created conditions that were ripe for rise of a hero.

Napoleon is considered as the child of the revolution as the revolution removed privileged class and brought equality.

The ideals of revolution i.e. liberty, equality and fraternity paved the way where an ordinary soldier in the French army could become a Counselor.

However, in 1803 Napoleon proclaimed himself Emperor of France for lifetime and reversed the very ideals



of the revolution :  
The French Revolution helped France become a republic by remaining Kingship and challenging divine rights of King.

Restoring monarchical rule within two decades of revolution was a Setback for republicanism.

However Napoleon continued to promote other ideas of Revolution during his rule and famously proclaimed that "I am the revolution"

Overall Grading (✓)

Poor			Average			Good		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Q.2)

~~Q.2)~~ Agitation is an intense form of protest against certain policy, decision or social order while revolution brings long term change in the society and affects all spheres of life.

Intellectual support helped in legitimization and spreading of french revolution. Principles laid out by thinkers such as Montesquieu, Voltaire, Rousseau, Denis Diderot helped in imagining a better political and social order. Monarchical rule was firmly established in



European society through the divine right of Kingship - Class division, religion.

Intellectuals challenged these orthodox institution are provided better egalitarian model to firmly establish fight of third estate against monarchy as revolution.

Intellectual support is necessary to sustain a movement. Thinkers like Raja Ram Mohan Ray, Kumar Chandra Vidya-sagar, Swami Vivekanand helped in laying foundations of Indian freedom movement.

Overall Grading (✓)

Poor			Average			Good		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Q.3)

Congress of Vienna (1813) was a meeting of victor powers of the Napoleonic wars that laid down rules for redistribution and retribution.

Following are the regressive outcomes of Congress of Vienna :-

- I) It restored monarchy and autocratic rule in France
- II) It led to setback for egalitarian ideas such as equality, liberty, fraternity and republicanism
- III) It helped consolidated monarchy in other parts of Europe.



Some of the progressive outcomes were:-

- I) It was first such meeting by global power and a ~~global~~ body was formed to stop war
  - II) It promoted debate and discussion rather than war.
  - III) It led to peace and prosperity in Europe till at least Crimean war
  - IV) Helped European governments to focus on industrialization.
- Congress of Vienna was a setback for <sup>creation of</sup> egalitarian social order but led to economic prosperity.

Overall Grading (✓)

Poor			Average			Good		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Q.4)

The Preamble of Indian constitution declares India to be a Socialist Country.

Indian socialism is tilted towards Gandhian principles as evident from Directive Principle of state policy (Part-IV) that contains many Gandhian ideals.

Gandhian socialism focussed on building self sustaining village as according to Gandhi - "India resides in its villages".

Indian governments post-independence have focussed on creating a robust rural economy through rural banks, micro enterprises while other countries have followed urban



cluster development.

There is increased focus on agriculture, livestock from every government. The policy of Self reliance is witnessed in every government.

However after 1991 reforms, Indian model of socialism shifted from Gandhian to liberal principles.

Gandhian principles are still relevant and glimpses of it can be seen in Atmanirbhar Bharat Abhiyan, Adopt a village, Gram Sadak Yojana etc. =

Overall Grading (✓)

Poor			Average			Good		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Q.5)

Socialism refers to the principle which advocates State control of means of production.

Socialism got a boost in the latter half of 19<sup>th</sup> century as other models of polity were failing to stem social inequality.

The 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> International were important groupings that helped in propagating the ideals of Socialism across the world. They were founded by socialist parties and thinkers across Europe.



## Contribution

1. Created a global organisation to help the cause of socialism
2. It helped in coordination and cooperation between various socialist groups across the world.
3. Socialist thinkers helped in legitimizing the cause of socialism
4. The 2nd International also raised its voice against colonialism
5. It supported organisation involved in bringing socialism

6. Institutions such as Communist International, Labour International came out of 1st and 2nd International

7. It helped in mobilizing the working class across Europe and bringing class solidarity.

The 1st and 2nd International also helped the cause of Socialism in India.

Dadabhai Naorozi addressed the socialist congress to support Indian Independence.

Overall Grading (✓)

Poor			Average			Good		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9



Q.6)

The American and French Revolution changed the social and political order of the world at the dawn of 19<sup>th</sup> century.

Modern world is based on the principles of democracy, liberty, equality, fraternity, rationality, pursuit of happiness, secularism and freedom.

These ideals were not present in pre-revolution global polity and society.

The American Revolution helped in legitimizing

democracy, equality, constitutionalism, limited state.

The American revolution helped in spreading the idea that citizens should enjoy certain fundamental rights.

The French Revolution challenged the social inequalities in France and espoused the cause of Republicanism, Equality, Liberty, Fraternity and secularism.

The Napoleonic Wars helped in spreading these ideals to other parts of Europe.



It also led to removal of privileged class and brought equality in society.

The ideals brought by American and French revolution are the bedrock of modern era polity and society.

Their ideas are also embibed in Indian constitution as it states that India is to be a secular, and should provide equality, fraternity and liberty to its citizens.

Overall Grading (✓)

Poor			Average			Good		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Q.7)

The policies of Soviet Union heavily inspired India's first Prime Minister Jawahar Lal Nehru.

After Independence India adopted policies inspired by the new economic policy 1921 of Lenin.

After failure of Communist model, Lenin said that Soviet Union is not ready for communism and brought new economic policy to improve productivity and development.

Salient features of the New Economic Policy - 1921 were



I) It allowed farmers to keep a part of surplus; thus incentivizing increase in production.

II) Government support was provided at each stage of production i.e. from sowing to procurement

III) Government built necessary infrastructure to boost productivity

India also adopted a policy on similar lines where farmers were incentivized, land re-distribution was done, government

Support was provided at all levels of production.

The Indian government focused on building infrastructure to improve irrigation  
ex: River Valley Projects.

The imprints of New Economic Policy, 1921 can be seen in Indian policymaking even now as government provides subsidized input, procures at MSP etc.

Overall Grading (✓)

Poor			Average			Good		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9



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